APPLICATION FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE Revised 4/99

IMPORTANT: Please consult the "Instructions for Completing the Project Application" for assistance in completion of this form. SUBDIVISION: CITY OF CINCINNATI CODE# 061-15000 DISTRICT NUMBER: 2 COUNTY: Hamilton DATE 9 / 10 / 2007 CONTACT: John Brazina PHONE # (513) 352-6249
(THE PROJECT CONTACT PERSON SHOULD BE THE INDIVIDUAL WHO WILL BE AVAILABLE ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASISDURING THE APPLICATION REVIEW AND SELECTION PROCESS AND WHO CAN BEST ANSWER OR COORDINATE THE RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS) FAX (513) 352-1581 E-MAIL john.brazina@cincinnati-oh.gov PROJECT NAME: Vine Street - Nixon to Erkenbrecher SUBDIVISION TYPE FUNDING TYPE REQUESTED PROJECT TYPE (Check All Requested & Enter Amount) (Check Largest Component) (Check Only 1) X1. Grant \$ 1.305.000 ___1. County X1. Road __2. Bridge/Culvert X2. City __3. Water Supply __3. Township __3. Loan Assistance \$____ __4. Wastewater __4. Village _5. Water/Sanitary District _5. Solid Waste 6. Stormwater (Section 6119 O.R.C.) TOTAL PROJECT COST:\$ 1,450,000 **FUNDING REQUESTED:\$ 1.305.000** DISTRICT RECOMMENDATION To be completed by the District Committee ONLY GRANT:\$ 1,305,000 LOAN ASSISTANCE:\$ RATE:_____% TERM: _____yrs. SCIP LOAN: \$__ RATE: % TERM: vrs. RLP LOAN: \$ (Check Only 1) State Capital Improvement Program Small Government Program ★ Local Transportation Improvements Program FOR OPWC USE ONLY PROJECT NUMBER: C___ APPROVED FUNDING: \$ Loan Interest Rate: _____ Local Participation OPWC Participation _____%
Project Release Date: ___/__/__ Loan Term: _____years Maturity Date:

OPWC Approval: _____

Date Approved: ___/__/_

SCIP Loan _____ RLP Loan

1.0	PROJECT FINANCIAL INFORMATION	ON			
1.1	PROJECT ESTIMATED COSTS: (Round to Nearest Dollar)		TOTAL	DOLLARS	FORCE ACCOUNT DOLLARS
a.)	Basic Engineering Services:		\$.00	
	Preliminary Design \$. 00 . 00 . 00 . 00			
	Additional Engineering Services *Identify services and costs below.		\$.00	
b.)	Acquisition Expenses: Land and/or Right-of-Way		\$.00	
c.)	Construction Costs:		\$1	,300,000.00	
d.)	Equipment Purchased Directly:		\$.00	
e.)	Permits, Advertising, Legal: (Or Interest Costs for Loan Assistance Applications Only)		\$.00	
f.)	Construction Contingencies:		\$	150,000.00	
g.)	TOTAL ESTIMATED COSTS:		\$ <u> 1</u> ,	<u>450,000.00</u>	
*List . Servic	Additional Engineering Services here: ee:	Cost:			

1.2	PROJECT FINANCIAL RESOURCES (Round to Nearest Dollar and Percent)	:	
		DOLLARS	%
a.)	Local In-Kind Contributions	\$ <u>.00</u>	
b.)	Local Revenues	\$ <u>145,000.00</u>	<u>10</u>
c.)	Other Public Revenues ODOT Rural Development OEPA OWDA CDBG OTHER	\$	
	SUBTOTAL LOCAL RESOURCES:	\$ <u>145,000.00</u>	<u>10</u>
d.)	OPWC Funds		
	1. Grant	\$ <u>1,305,000.00</u>	_90
	2. Loan	\$	
	3. Loan Assistance	\$	
	SUBTOTAL OPWC RESOURCES:	\$ <u>1,305,000.00</u>	90
e.)	TOTAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES:	\$ <u>1,450,000.00</u>	100%
1.3	AVAILABILITY OF LOCAL FUNDS:		
	Attach a statement signed by the <u>Chief F</u> funds required for the project will be ava Schedule section.	inancial Officer listed in section 5. ailable on or before the earliest da	.2 certifying <u>all local share</u> te listed in the Project
	ODOT PID# STATUS: (Check one) Traditional Local Planning Agency	Sale Date: (LPA)	

State Infrastructure Bank

2.	A	PROJ	$\mathbf{F}C\mathbf{T}$	INFORMATION
-	v	11100	1	TEAL CONSIDER FIRST

If project is multi-jurisdictional, information must be consolidated in this section.

2.1 PROJECT NAME: Vine Street – Nixon to Erkenbrecher

2.2 BRIEF PROJECT DESCRIPTION - (Sections A through C):

A: SPECIFIC LOCATION:

From the intersection of Vine Street and Nixon Street to the intersection of Vine Street and Erkenbrecher Avenue in the community of Clifton. (See attached map)

PROJECT ZIP CODE: 45220

B: PROJECT COMPONENTS:

Improvements include widening Vine Street from 4 lanes (36' wide) to 5 lanes (58' wide) with a wide curb lane for bicycle travel and realign the Erkenbrecher and Vine intersection. Construct a new concrete base with asphalt surface, curbs, sidewalk, traffic signal, and lighting.

C: PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS / CHARACTERISTICS:

5 lanes, 58 feet in width and 2200 feet in length.

D: DESIGN SERVICE CAPACITY:

Detail current service capacity vs. proposed service level.

The current LOS is C. The LOS in 20 years with NO improvement is F.

The LOS in 20 years with the improvement is C.

Road or Bridge: Current ADT 24,106 Year: 2000 Projected ADT: 35,820 Year: 2020

<u>Water/Wastewater:</u> Based on monthly usage of 7,756 gallons per household, attach current rate ordinance. Current Residential Rate: \$______ Proposed Rate: \$

Stormwater: Number of households served:

2.3 USEFUL LIFE / COST ESTIMATE: Project Useful Life: 20 Years.

Attach <u>Registered Professional Engineer's</u> statement, with <u>original seal and signature</u> confirming the project's useful life indicated above and estimated cost.

3.0 REPAIR/REPLACEMENT or NEW/EXPANSION:

TOTAL PORTION OF PROJECT REPAIR/REPLACEMENT \$\frac{725,000.00}{25,000.00}\$

TOTAL PORTION OF PROJECT NEW/EXPANSION \$\frac{725,000.00}{25,000.00}\$

4.0 PROJECT SCHEDULE: *

		BEGIN DATE	END DATE
4.1	Engineering/Design:	1 / 1 / 06	9/1/07
4.2	Bid Advertisement and Award:	9 / 1 / 07	12 / 1 / 07
4.3	Construction:	12 / 31 / 07	11/1/09
4.4	Right-of-Way/Land Acquisition:	1/1/07	12 / 1 / 07

DECIMIDADE

5.0 APPLICANT INFORMATION:

5.1	CHIEF	EXECUTIVE	OFFICER	Scott Stiles

TITLE Assistant City Manager
STREET Room 104, City Hall
801 Plum Street

CITY/ZIP Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

PHONE (513) 352-3475 FAX (513) 352-2458

E-MAIL scott.stiles@cincinnati-oh.gov

5.2 CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER Joe Gray

TITLE Acting Director of Finance
STREET Room 250, City Hall

801 Plum Street

CITY/ZIP Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

PHONE (513) 352-5372 FAX (513) 352-2370

E-MAIL joe.gray@cincinnati-oh.gov

5.3 PROJECT MANAGER Don Gindling, PE

TITLE Principal Public Works Construction Engineer

STREET Room 450, City Hall

801 Plum Street

CITY/ZIP Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

PHONE (513) 352-1518 FAX (513) 352-1581

E-MAIL don.gindling@cincinnati-oh.gov

Changes in Project Officials must be submitted in writing from the CEO.

^{*} Failure to meet project schedule may result in termination of agreement for approved projects. Modification of dates must be requested in writing by the CEO of record and approved by the commission once the Project Agreement has been executed. The project schedule should be planned around receiving a Project Agreement on or about July 1st.

6.0 ATTACHMENTS/COMPLETENESS REVIEW:

Confirm in the blocks [| below that each item listed is attached.

- A certified copy of the legislation by the governing body of the applicant authorizing a designated official to sign and submit this application and execute contracts. This individual should sign under 7.0, Applicant Certification, below.
- [X] A certification signed by the applicant's chief financial officer stating all local share funds required for the project will be available on or before the dates listed in the Project Schedule section. If the application involves a request for loan (RLP or SCIP), a certification signed by the CFO which identifies a specific revenue source for repaying the loan also must be attached. Both certifications can be accomplished in the same letter.
- [X] A registered professional engineer's detailed cost estimate and useful life statement, as required in 164-1-13, 164-1-14, and 164-1-16 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Estimates shall contain an engineer's original seal or stamp and signature.
- A cooperation agreement (if the project involves more than one subdivision or district) which identifies the fiscal and administrative responsibilities of each participant.
- [] Projects which include new and expansion components and potentially affect productive farmland should include a statement evaluating the potential impact. If there is a potential impact, the Governor's Executive Order 98-VII and the OPWC Farmland Preservation Review Advisory apply.
- [] Capital Improvements Report: (Required by O.R.C. Chapter 164.06 on standard form)
- X Supporting Documentation: Materials such as additional project description, photographs, economic impact (temporary and/or full time jobs likely to be created as a result of the project), accident reports, impact on school zones, and other information to assist your district committee in ranking your project. Be sure to include supplements, which may be required by your local District Public Works Integrating Committee.

7.0 APPLICANT CERTIFICATION:

The undersigned certifies that: (1) he/she is legally authorized to request and accept financial assistance from the Ohio Public Works Commission; (2) to the best of his/her knowledge and belief, all representations that are part of this application are true and correct; (3) all official documents and commitments of the applicant that are part of this application have been duly authorized by the governing body of the applicant; and, (4) should the requested financial assistance be provided, that in the execution of this project, the applicant will comply with all assurances required by Ohio Law, including those involving Buy Ohio and prevailing wages.

Applicant certifies that physical construction on the project as defined in the application has NOT begun, and will not begin until a Project Agreement on this project has been executed with the Ohio Public Works Commission. Action to the contrary will result in termination of the agreement and withdrawal of Ohio Public Works Commission funding of the project.

Scott Stiles, Assistant City Manager

Certifying Representative (Type or Print Name and Title)

Signature/Date Signed

District Two

Additional Support Information

ADDITIONAL SUPPORT INFORMATION

For Program Year 2008 (July 1, 2008 through June 30, 2009), jurisdictions shall provide the following support information to help determine which projects will be funded. Information on this form must be accurate, and where called for, based on sound engineering principles. Documentation to substantiate the individual items, as noted, is required. The applicant should also use the rating system and its' addendum as a guide. The examples listed in this addendum are not a complete list, but only a small sampling of situations that may be relevant to a given project.

IF YOU ARE APPLYING FOR A GRANT, WILL YOU BE WILLING TO ACCEPT A LOAN IF ASKED BY THE DISTRICT? _____YES __X _NO (ANSWER REQUIRED)

Note: Answering "Yes" will not increase your score and answering "NO" will not decrease your score.

1) What is the physical condition of the existing infrastructure that is to be replaced or repaired?

Give a statement of the nature of the deficient conditions of the present facility exclusive of capacity, serviceability, health and/or safety issues. If known, give the approximate age of the infrastructure to be replaced, repaired, or expanded. Use documentation (if possible) to support your statement. Documentation may include (but is not limited to): ODOT BR86 reports, pavement management condition reports, televised underground system reports, age inventory reports, maintenance records, etc., and will only be considered if included in the original application. Examples of deficiencies include: structural condition; substandard design elements such as widths, grades, curves, sight distances, drainage structures, etc.

Geometric design:

<u>Deficiencies</u>: Vine Street is a principal arterial and is 36' wide, striped for 4-9' lanes. These 9' lanes are substandard. The Vine Street and Erkenbrecher Intersection has poor sight distance and poor horizontal geometry. The intersection is large and wide with multiple islands, which creates a confusing driving situation for the motoring public.

Solution: The project will widen Vine Street to 58', which will allow 2-14' curb lanes, 2-10' through lanes, and 1-10 turn lane, realign the Vine and Erkenbrecher intersection to a 90 degree angle which will improve the sight distance, eliminate the islands and reduce the confusion to the motorists.

Pavement:

Deficiencies: The roadway has an asphalt surface that is beginning to show signs of fatigue. The pavement is warping and shoving in the wheel paths showing signs of wear especially at the bus stops where replacement with full depth concrete pavement is required to prevent the shoving from recurring. The current pavement condition is fair with a PCI rating of 61 out of 100. Over the past two years, there have been 20 pothole and pavement repair requests. This information was obtained from the Cincinnati Customer Service Response Database (CSR). The documentation is attached. This attached information documents the pavement failures and the poor ride quality.

<u>Solution</u>: The project will remove the aging pavement base and asphalt surface and fully reconstruct with concrete base and asphalt surface course to provide a smooth driving surface.

Signals:

<u>Deficiencies</u>: The two signals along Vine Street have reached the end of their service life. The City of Cincinnati establishes twenty years as service life for signal equipment. There have been 41 customer service requests from the CSR database (see attached) in the past two years. This information documents that the existing equipment is in dire need of repair/replacement.

<u>Solution</u>: The signals throughout the project will be rebuilt with the latest technology in signal

equipment, which will provide us with greater efficiency through this corridor.

1

2) How important is the project to the safety of the Public and the citizens of the District and/or service area?

Give a statement of the projects effect on the safety of the service area. The design of the project is intended to reduce existing accident rate, promote safer conditions, and reduce the danger of risk, liability or injury. (Typical examples may include the effects of the completed project on accident rates, emergency response time, fire protection, and highway capacity.) Please be specific and provide documentation if necessary to substantiate the data. The applicant must demonstrate the type of problems that exist, the frequency and severity of the problems and the method of correction.

Accidents:

Problems: The Vine Street corridor has had 74 accidents the past two years. See attached documentation. The rate is 10 crashes/million vehicle miles/year/mile, which is 40% above the city average of 7. 33% of the accidents were parked vehicle/sideswipe accidents caused by he narrow lane widths of Vine Street. Nearly 50% of the accidents were rear end accidents. These accidents were caused by sudden stops, which can be attributed to no left turn lane and the high volume of traffic on Vine Street. Currently, the LOS is C but with no street improvement the LOS will degrade to an F in 20 years.

<u>Solution</u>: Widening Vine Street from 36' to 58' will reduce the parked vehicle/sideswipe accidents by allowing more width to travel and the left turn lane will reduce the rear end accidents by reducing the number of conflict points by pulling left turning vehicles out of the through lanes.

Capacity:

<u>Problems</u>: There are two signalized intersections completely within the project limits. The Vine Street/Erkenbrecher Avenue intersection is heavily utilized by zoo traffic and includes a pedestrian entrance into the Zoo. The current Level of Service (LOS) for this intersection is C. The projected LOS, if there are no improvements, will diminish to a LOS F in twenty years. The second signalized intersection within the project limits is the Vine Street/VA Hospital drive. This serves as the main entrance into the VA Hospital. Attached are Synchro outputs for the two signalized intersections on Vine Street.

Solution: With the proposed improvements to Vine Street, the LOS at the signalized intersection of Vine and Erkenbrecher in twenty years would be LOS C instead of a LOS F. At the signalized intersection of Vine and VA Hospital, the existing LOS A will remain a LOS A in the PM peak but improve the AM peak from a LOS B to LOS A after the project is complete. The Uptown Transportation study, which is sponsored by the City of Cincinnati, ODOT, OKI, UC and the Uptown Consortium, has a traffic signal system evaluation. The performance of the system shows a reduction in vehicle delay of 25% with the improvement to Martin Luther King Jr (MLK) Drive assuming a LOS C for the Vine Street corridor. The MLK Drive improvements are currently under construction meeting the project at Nixon (phase 2 of the Vine Street Corridor). Therefore, the improvements to Vine Street are critical to the overall success of the traffic signal system in the Uptown area. Please see attached information.

3) How important is the project to the health of the Public and the citizens of the District and/or service area?

Give a statement of the projects effect on the health of the service area. The design of the project will improve the overall condition of the facility so as to reduce or eliminate potential for disease, or correct concerns regarding the environmental health of the area. (Typical examples may include the effects of the completed project by improving or adding storm drainage or sanitary facilities, replacing lead jointed water lines, etc.). Please be specific and provide documentation if necessary to substantiate the data. The applicant must demonstrate the type of problems that exist, the frequency and severity of the problems and the method of correction.

The project will improve the storm drainage and pavement runoff.

4) Does the project help meet the infrastructure repair and replacement needs of the applying jurisdiction?

The jurisdiction must_submit a listing in priority order of the projects for which it is applying. Points will be awarded on the basis of most to least importance.

Priority 1 \underline{C}	lifton/West	Clifton Avenue	Improvements

Priority 2 Spring Grove/Clifton Avenue Improvements

Priority 3 Elberon Avenue Landslide Improvements

Priority 4 Colerain/Westfork/Virginia Improvements

Priority 5 Hamilton Avenue Phase 2 Improvements

5) To what extent will the user fee funded agency be participating in the funding of the project?

(example: rates for water or sewer, frontage assessments, etc.).

<u>Minor castir</u>	<u>ig adjustments</u>	for C	CWW	will be	included	with	the	roadway	constructi	on.

6) Economic Growth - How will the completed project enhance economic growth

Give a statement of the projects effect on the economic growth of the service area (be specific). The proposed project will have large effect on economic growth. This project will allow better traffic flow through the uptown region. The project is a major part of the Uptown Crossing Plan. See attached sheets. The plan shows a new grid type development planned for the west side of Vine Street from Nixon to Shields and the new Zoo parking lot on Vine Street from Shields to Erkenbrecher with a Pedestrian bridge over Vine Street from the parking lot to the Zoo entrance. The project is also part of Uptown Transportation Study Recommended Corridor Projects. See attached sheets. The Vine Street is one of thirteen projects that are recommended. Many of the projects are finished, under construction or already funded. The Vine Street corridor improvements will allow better access to Children's Hospital, VA Hospital, University Hospital, and Cincinnati Zoo for visitors and employees. This uptown area is the largest employment area outside of Downtown Cincinnati. Please see attached letter from the Cincinnati Zoo & Botanical Garden concerning job creation and the ability to permit more development resulting from the improvements to Vine Street.

7) Matching Funds - LOCAL

The information regarding local matching funds is to be filed by the applicant in Section 1.2 (b) of the Ohio Public Works Association's "Application For Financial Assistance" form.

8) Matching Funds - OTHER

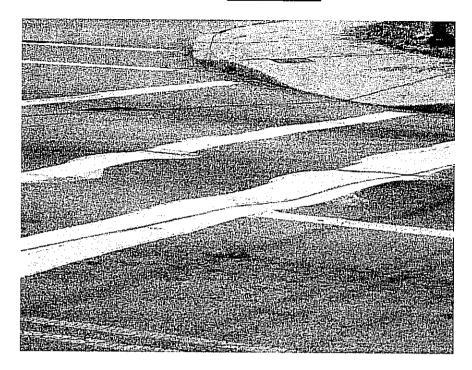
The information regarding local matching funds is to be filed by the applicant in Section 1.2 (c) of the Ohio Public Works Association's "Application For Financial Assistance" form. If MRF funds are being used for matching funds, the

MRF application must have been filed by Friday, August 31, 2 Office. List below all "other" funding the source(s). Municipal Road Fund — \$290,000	2007 for this projec	t with	the Hamilto	n County	Engineer's
9) Will the project alleviate serious capacity problems district?	or respond to the	futur	e level of s	ervice ne	eds of the
Describe how the proposed project will alleviate serious capa Yes, the project will alleviate capacity problems				at the V	Vine and
Erkenbrecher Intersection and a LOS A in the PM	peak at the Vir	ie and	l VA hosp	oital inte	ersection,
the LOS will improve in the AM peak from LOS B	to LOS A for th	e futi	<u>ıre volum</u>	e at the	Vine and
VA hospital intersection, providing a center turn la	ane for left turn	s, im	proving th	<u>ie roadw</u>	vay cross
section and the pedestrian facilities. See the attached	d Synchro outpu	its for	the capac	ity anal	ysis
For roadway betterment projects, provide the existing and pr methodology outlined within AASHTO'S "Geometric Design of Manual.	roposed Level of S of Highways and St	ervice reets" :	(LOS) of the and the 198:	he facility 5 Highwa	using the y Capacity
Existing LOS Proposed LOS _	<u>C</u>				
If the proposed design year LOS is not "C" or better, explain we LOS C can be achieved with the project.	hy LOS "C" canno	be acl	nieved.		
10) If SCIP/LTIP funds were granted, when would the con- If SCIP/LTIP funds are awarded, how soon after receiving the of the year following the deadline for applications) would the p status reports of previous projects to help judge the accuracy of	Project Agreement project be under co	from C ntract?	OPWC (tenta	ort Staff v	for July 1 vill review
Number of months 6					
a.) Are preliminary plans or engineering completed?	Yes X	_ No _		_ N/A	
b.) Are detailed construction plans completed?	Yes	_No_	X	_ N/A	
c.) Are all utility coordination's completed?	Yes	No_	X	_ N/A	
d.) Are all right-of-way and easements acquired (if applicable)?	Yes	_ No _	X	_ N/A	
If no, how many parcels needed for project? 3	Of these, how ma	ıny are	: Takes		
			Temporary	<i></i>	
			Permanen	t	3
For any parcels not yet acquired, explain the status of the acquisition process has begun and will					is under
contract for construction.					

e.) Give an estimate of time nee	eded to complete any item ab	ove not yet comple	ted1	12	Months.
11) Does the infrastructure h	ave regional impact?				
Give a brief statement concerni Vine Street provides acco	ng the regional significance o	of the infrastructure	to be replaced	, repaired, or ex outside of do	panded. owntown.
Employers consist of U					
Children', University, Shr				=	
and Mitchell are from Vi					
Transportation Study and					: Optown
	<u></u>	ioni por gio Opic	own Crossin	<u>z 1 1411.</u>	
12) What is the overall econo	mic health of the jurisdiction	on?			
The District 2 Integrating Corjurisdiction may periodically be	nmittee predetermines the j adjusted when census and o	urisdiction's econo ther budgetary data	mic health. are updated.	The economic I	nealth of a
13) Has any formal action by of the usage or expansion Describe what formal action ha infrastructure? Typical example building permits, etc. The ban Submission of a copy of the app No Ban	of the usage for the involve is been taken which resulted es include weight limits, true must have been caused by	ed infrastructure? in a ban of the use k restrictions, and not a structural or ope	e of or expansi	on of use for the	e involved
		,		,,,, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
Will the ban be removed after the	ne project is completed?	Yes	No	N/A	X
14) What is the total number	of existing daily users tha	t will benefit as a	result of the j	proposed proje	ect?
For roads and bridges, multiply documentation substantiating the documented traffic counts prior facilities, multiply the number certified by a professional engine	ne count. Where the facility of to the restriction. For sto of households in the service	y currently has an nn sewers, sanitar e area by 4. Use	y restrictions of sewers, water	or is partially c er lines, and oth	losed, use ier related
Traffic: ADT 24,1	$106 \times 1.20 = 28,9$	27 Users			
	X 4.00 =				
15) Has the jurisdiction ena dedicated tax for the pert	cted the optional \$5 lice inent infrastructure?	nse plate fee, an	infrastructu	re levy, a use	er fee, or
The applying jurisdiction shall list applied for. (Check all that apply)	what type of fees, levies or ta	xes they have dedica	ated toward the	type of infrastruc	cture being
Optional \$5.00 License Tax X					
Infrastructure Levy X	Specify type	dedicated portion	of City earning	gs tax	_
Facility Users Fee	Specify type				_
	Specify type				_
Other Fee, Levy or Tax	Specify type				

Project Pictures

VINE STREET



Road has buckling and ruts.

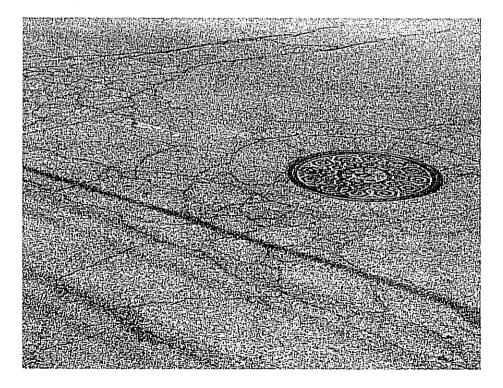


Narrow lanes making it congested.

VINE STREET



Holes in pavement and sunken curb.



Various cracking thru out project limits.

Detailed Cost Estimate

OPWC Round 22 2007						TOTAL
REF.	ITEM NO.	TOTAL	UNIT	DESCRIPTION ROADWAY ITEMS	EST. UNIT PRICE	ESTIMATED COST
1	103.05	Lump	Sum	Contract Bond	\$25,000,00	\$25,000.00
2	Special	2	ea.	Project Signs	\$500.00	\$1,000.00
3	201	Lump	Sum	Clearing and Grubbing	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00
4	202	260	l.f.	Fence Removed and Rused	\$60.00	\$15,600.00
5	202	5,900	s.y.	Concrete Pavement Removed	\$10.00	\$59,000.00
6	202	63	s.y.	Concrete Island Removed	\$15.00	\$937.50
7	202	1,000	l.f.	Pipe Removed	\$10.00	\$10,000.00
8	202	4	ea.	Inlet Removed	\$300.00	\$1,200.00
9	202	1	ea.	Inlet Abandoned	\$300.00	\$300.00
10	202	1	ea.	Manhole Abandoned	\$500.00	\$500.00
11	203	700	c.y.	Embankment	\$25.00	\$17,500.00
12	203	700	c.y.	Excavation	\$20.00	\$14,000.00
13	204	7,225	s.y.	Subgrade Compaction	\$2.00	\$14,450.00
14	204	40	hr.	Proof Rolling	\$50.00	\$2,000.00
15	304	1,200	c.y.	Aggregate Base	\$40.00	\$48,000.00
16	305	7,225	s.y.	Concrete Base	\$40.00	\$289,000.00
17	448	300	c.y.	Asphalt Concrete Intermediate Course, Type 1	\$125.00	\$37,500.00
18	448	300	c.y.	Asphalt Concrete Surface Course, Type 1	\$125.00	\$37,500.00
19	603	50	l.f.	Reestablish Sanitary Lateral Connection	\$100.00	\$5,000.00
20	603	125	l.f.	12" Conduit, Type H	\$100,00	\$12,500.00
21	603	300	l.f.	18" Conduit, Type B	\$100.00	\$30,000.00
22	603	250		24" Canduit, Type B	\$100.00	\$25,000.00
23	603	175	I,f.	30" Conduit, Type B	\$250,00	\$43,750.00
24	603	175	l.f.	36" Conduit, Type B	\$350.00	\$61,250.00
25	604	6	ea.	Manhole	\$3,500.00	\$19,250.00
26	604	13	ea.	Combination Inlet Manhole (CIMH)	\$2,500.00	\$32,500.00
27	604	1	ea.	Ditch Inlet (DI)	\$1,600.00	\$1,600.00
28	604	2	ea.	Double Gutter Inlet (DGI)	\$2,000.00	\$4,000.00
29	604 .	1	ea.	Manhole Reconstructed to Grade	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00
30	604	3		Manhole Adjusted to Grade Without Adjusting Rings	\$500.00	\$1,500.00
31	604	2	ea.	Double Gutter Inlet (DGI) Adjusted to Grade	\$500,00	\$1,000.00
32	605	2,600	1.f.	4 Inch Shallow Pipe Underdrain	\$5.00	\$13,000.00
33	608	13,000	s.f.	Concrete Walk, 5 Inches	\$6.50	\$84,500.00
34	608	500	s.f.	Curb Ramp	\$10.00	\$5,000.00
35	608	100	5.f.	Detectable Warning, Type B	\$10.00	\$1,000.00
36	608	100	5.f.	Detectable Warning, Type O	\$10.00	\$1,000.00
37	609	2,600		Concrete Curb	\$20.00	\$52,000.00
38	614	Lump		Maintaining Traffic	\$60,000.00	\$60,000.00
39	616	. 25		Water (Dust Control)	\$10.00	\$250.00
40	619	Lump		Field Office, Type A	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00
41	627	2,000		Concrete Driveway	\$8.00	\$16,000.00
42	627	1,000		Asphaltic Concrete Surface Driveway, 2 Inches	\$10.00	\$10,000.00
43	628	250	l.f.	Sawing Concrete	\$3.00	\$750.00
44	Special	50		Retaining Wall	\$500.00	\$25,000.00
45	Special	1	ea.	Traffic Signal	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
46	Special	Lump		Signing and Striping	\$17,500.00	\$17,500.00
47	Special	9	ea.	Street Lighting	\$8,000.00	\$72,000.00
48	659	1,150		Seeding and Mulching with Topsoil	\$5.00	\$5,750.00
49	712.09	7,225		Geotextile Fabric, Type D	\$3.00	\$21,675.00
50	1125	5 5		Restting Existing Valve Box Complete	\$150.00	\$750.00
51	Special	5 6		Furnish and Install Valve Box Casting	\$250.00	\$1,250.00
52	1132	7]6	ea.	Furnishing and Installing Curb and Roadway Box	\$250.00	\$1,750.00

VINE STREET - Nixon to Erkenbrecher

TOTAL ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COST

\$1,313,512.50 \$131,351.25 \$1,444,863.75 \$1,450,000.00

TOTAL

USE

10% CONTINGENCY

Useful Life Statement

September 8, 2006

Subject:

Vine Street Improvement - Nixon to Erkenbrecher

Certification of Useful Life for OPWC Projects

As required by Chapter 164-1-13 of the Ohio Administrative Code, I hereby certify that the design useful life of the subject street improvement is at least twenty (20) years.

JOHN
BRAZINA
E-62266

SONAL ENGLISH
(seal)

John Brazina, P.E. Senior Engineer City of Cincinnati

Project Vicinity Map

VINE ST. WIDENING NIXON ST. - ERKENBRECHER AVE.



Certified Traffic Count

CERTIFICATION OF TRAFFIC COUNT

As required by the District 2 Integrating Committee, I hereby certify that the traffic counts herein attached to the <u>Vine Street – Nixon to Erkenbrecker</u> project application are a true and accurate count done by the City of Cincinnati's Traffic Engineering Division.

Stephen I. Niemeier, P.E. Principal Traffic Engineer



Infrastructure Condition Data

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VINE	•
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Pothole, repair haz Pothole, repair Pothole, repair haz Signal, traf/ped/school repair Sign, new/change Dead animal, 1st shift public Dead animal, 2nd shift public Street clenning, row 3rd Slippery streets, request Slignal, traf/ped/school repair Tree, reg. hrs or during storm	M M
EMERGENCY SERVICE EMERGENCY SERVICE EMERGENCY SERVICE TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU DT-T-TRFCPRTNS NOD ROW MAINTENANCE NOD ROW MAINTENANCE STREET CLEANING WINTER OPERATIONS URBAN FORESTRY	
PUB SERV PUB SERV PUB SERV DOTE DOTE PUB SERV	
01/06/2005 01/06/2005 01/11/2005 02/09/2005 03/11/2005 05/30/2005 09/12/2006 03/10/2006	
R0500343 CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED R05008517 CLOSED CLOSED R05029057 CLOSED R05052245 CLOSED R05003439 CLOSED R060017646 CLOSED R0601126 CLOSED	
3110 VINE SR05000854 SR05000868 SR0500215 SR05013833 SR05013833 SR05013833 SR05030510 SR05030510 SR06003439 SR06003439	

	Graffiti, removal Mud, tracking of mud Sign, down reg hrs Signal, traf/ped/school repair Signal, traf/ped/school repair	•
v	12/08/2004 PUB SERV GRAFFITI	
CINC	CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED CLOSED	
3200 VINE ST CINC	SR04010866 SR05001858 SR05008748 SR05033505 SR06093575	

CINC	
ST	
VINE	
3201	

	Street, general repair	Pothole, repair	Pothole, repair haz	Pothole, repair	Pothole, repair	Pothole, repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Pavement markings TOS	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Sidewalk, repair haz	Dead animal, 1st shift private	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Yard Waste, Special Collection	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Signal, change request traffic	Signal, change request traffic	Tall grass/weeds, PS property	Tree, reg. hrs or during storm	Tall grass/weeds, PS property	Sign, street sign faded	Pothole, repair
	ASPHALT	SECTION ASPEAUT.	EMERGENCY SERVICE	THE WASPHALT.	ASPHALT	PARTICIPATION OF THE PROPERTY	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	DITIREFORMS	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	MENENGENCY SERVICE	NOD ROW MAINTENANCE	WINDER SERVICES BUREAU	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	Special Collections	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	MODELTE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	DOTE-TE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	PS. PROP MNTNGE DEPT PROP	URBAN FORESTRY	PS PROP MNTNCE DEPT PROP	TRAFFIC AIDS	MANATALT
22				/2005		02/09/2005;		.06/01/2005		06/20/2005		39/07/2005	10/10/2005 PUB SERV			04/21/2006		05/10/2006	2006 PARKS	06/13/2006)8/10/2006 PUB SERV	08/21/2006
	12/0	01/10	01/2(01/28	07/0	02/0	05/13	0/90	70/90	06/20	06/27	20/60	10/10	02/06	03/01	04/21	04/21	05/10	05/10	61/90	08/10	08/21
CINC	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	SECURE	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	NEW	CLOSED
3201 VINE ST CINC	SR04011000	SR05001831	SR05005900	SR05006231	3R05006785	SR05008385	SR05027202	SR05031054	SR05031806	SR05035455	SR05036827	SR05051327	R05057453	R06009501	R06015039	R06064527	R06064577	R06069603	R06069605	R06077754	R06091833	R06094058

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	Pothole, repair	Dead animal, 1st shift public	Pothole, repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Pothole, repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	ſΛ	~
7	ASPHALT	TRABEICALING AND	STATE OF THE STATE	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU				
	PUB SERV	PLE SERVINGER PLE SERV	PUBISERY III	PUB SERV	PUBSERV	PUB SERV		
	01/03/2005	01/18/2005	06/17/2005	08/05/2005	08/12/2005	04/04/2006		
INC	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED		
269 VINE ST CINC	R04019045	R05003832 R05024045	R05035023	R05045109	R05046582	R06051807		

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	Pothole, repair	Pothole, repair haz	Pothole, repair	Pothole, repair	Light, street light new	Pothole, repair	Signal, new traffic	Sign, new/change	Sign, TOS new/change	Sign, TOS new/change	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Street plates, move/replace	Sign, overhd repair	Sign, crosswalk sign new	Signal, EDS veh progrs/sig tim	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Curbs, repair	Building, elec prmit- NEW or C	Building, elec primit- NEW or C	Building, elec prinit- NEW or C	Signal, change request traffic	Build, permit vio dur const NC	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	
	ASPHALT	EMERGENCY SERVICE	ASPHALT	THE SPHALT STATES OF THE STATE	DOTE-TE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	A SPHALL CONTRACTOR OF THE SPHALL OF THE SPH	DOTE-TE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	A STATE OF STATES OF STATE	DT-T-TRFFCPRTNS	DITTREFORKTNS	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	EMERGENCY SERVICE	TENTION SERVICES BUREAU	DT-T-TRFFCPRTNS	THE TE-TE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	WAS PHALT TO THE STATE OF THE S	BUILD-General Building Inspection	FIND-GBI EXISTING	BUILD-GBI, EXISTING	DOTE-TE-ELECTRICAL DESIGN	BUILD-GBI, EXISTING	THE SERVICES BUREAU	
24		PUBSERV	PUB SERV	THE SERVING THE SE	DOTE	PUB SERV	DOTE	TO THE POLICE OF THE PROPERTY	DOTE	DOTE		I SELVICE PUBSERVICE OF THE	PUB SERV	PUB SERVE IN THE SERVE	DOTE	TO THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	PUB SERV	PUB SERV	BUILD	PUID	BUILD	DOTE	BUILD	FUBSERV (新聞]	
	01/06/2005	01/07/2005	01/08/2005	01/10/2005	01/18/2005	03/15/2005	03/28/2005	-04/01/2005	04/08/2005	05/31/2005	09/13/2005	09/14/2005	09/20/2005	10/10/2005	•		10/29/2005	03/21/2006	03/17/2005	05/23/2006	05/23/2006	05/24/2006	06/19/2006	08/11/2006	
CINC	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	INPROGRS	CLOSED	CLOSED	ABAT-OW	NEW	NEW	CLOSED	NEW	CLOSED	
9400 VINEST	SR05001176	SR05001360	SR05001568	SR05001765	SR05003812	SR05014313	3R05016955	SR05018009	R05019284	3R05030790	R05052638	R05052672	R05053815	R05057454	R05057723	R05059042	R05060568	R06020315	R06057594	R06072543	R06072545	R06072839	R06079321	R06092187	

	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Default, CWW	Signal, traf/pet//school repair	Slippery streets, request	Pothole, repair		Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Signal, traf/ped/school repair	Sign, street sign faded	Sign, street sign faded
	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	WINTEROPERATIONS	ASPHALT	DOTE: ELECTRICAL DESIGN	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	TRAFFIC SERVICES BUREAU	TRAFFIC AIDS	TO SECULIAL PROPERTY OF THE PR
10	PUB SERV	是一个是一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一	PUB SERV	PUBSERV	PUB SERV	DOTE	PUB SERV	PUB SERV	PUB SERV	PUBSERV
	11/10/2005	12/09/2005	12/10/2005	12/20/2005	01/26/2006	02/05/2006	02/15/2006	03/13/2006	03/24/2006	08/19/2006
CINC	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	NEW	NEW
401 VINE ST	R05062545 CLC	R05066982	R05067312	R05068592	R06006130	R06008654	R06011576	R06018132	R06021256	R06093886

	Metal Furniture Spec Collecto	Pothole renair has	Metal Furniture Sper Collecto	Trach request for collection	Track request for collection	Default CWW	Clinnery etrade request has	dipped you cold, request nat	Track request for rollection	Trash, request for collection
	Special Collections Metal	WICH: STATE OF THE		RINTRS		,				
01	PUB SERV	語の主義を表現を表現	The street of the second of th	高级的工程设置	PUBSERV			建筑是是黑洲 区	Mark Safety and Safety	
	12/07/2004	01/04/2005	07/27/2005	08/25/2005	10/06/2005	12/06/2005	12/07/2005		06/22/2006	06/29/2006
LCINC	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
6431 VINESTCINC	R04010630	R05000332	R05043432	R05049160	R05056912	R05066223	R05066317	R06005924	R06080089	R06081973

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Infrastructure Safety/Health Data

Segment ROADWAY MIDBLOCK SUMMARY DIVISION OF TRAFFIC ENGINEERING CITY OF CINCINNATI

Roadway VINE STREET	from 📉 🗸	to EXEMBRECHER
repared by		Date 9/7/2006

1(11)	System 1	Pass	Right Angle	Rose Essi	Side	Pixed Object	Packed	Patient	11.44	Calcur
		Ta safe	Angit		eropa:					
			, ;							
			·							
		,			·					
		·		·					,	

ments: Refer To	ATTACHED PAT	4: 74	TOTAL ACCIO	CUTS IN Z	YEARS
mens. 707CP) {(IC, IC)				
·			·		
Accident Rate = No.	Acc x 1,000,000	· = <u>74</u>	x 1,000,000	= 10.0	O/ Accidents

Lanes,	Volumes,	Timings
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Lanes, volumes, rimings						
	•	*	1	<i>></i>	*	Ţ
Lane Group	WBL.	<u>WBR</u>	<u>NBT</u>	NBR	<u>SBL</u>	<u>SBT</u>
Lane Configurations Ideal Flow (vphpl)	า 1900	1900	า 1900	r 1900	1900	बी 1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	1900	1900	1900	1900
Grade (%)	0%	12	0%	9	3	0%
Storage Length (ft)	0,0	0	0 70	20	0	0 70
Storage Lanes	1	0		1	0	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	0.0	50	50	50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0		0	0	0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	15	9		9	15	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	0	1676	1425	0	1666
Fit Perm.	0.950					0.917
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	0	1676	1425	0	1537
Right Turn on Red		Yes		Yes		
Satd. Flow (RTOR)				97		
Volume (vph)	69	0	249	115	94	631
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	16	10				
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)	00/		004			00/
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%	0	0%	400	^	0%
Lane Group Flow (vph)	77	0	277	128 Perm	0 Perm	805
Turn Type Protected Phases	8		2	reim	гепп	6
Permitted Phases	U		2	2	6	U
Detector Phases	8		2	2	6	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	22.0		22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Total Split (s)	28.0	0.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
Total Split (%)	31%	0%	69%	69%	69%	69%
Yellow Time (s)	3.0		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
All-Red Time (s)	3.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag						
Lead-Lag Optimize?						
Recall Mode	Max		Max	Max	Max	Max
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	492		1099	968		1008
v/s Ratio Prot	0.04		0.17			
v/s Ratio Perm				0.09		0.52
Critical LG?	Yes					Yes
Act Effct Green (s)	25.0		59.0	59.0		59.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.28		0.66	0.66		0.66
v/c Ratio	0.16		0.25	0.13		0.80
Uniform Delay, d1	24.5		6.4	1.3		11.2
Percentile Delay	25.0 C		6.6	2.0		13.2
Percentile LOS	Ü		Α	Α		В

Baseline 09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

Offset: 67 (74%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 60 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.57 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.61

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 11.3

Intersection Percentile LOS: B

Splits and Phases: 10: VA Hospital & Vine St



10: V/C:\Files\Vine St._Nixon to Erkenbrecher\VA Drive Morning\VA DriveExisting2026-AM.sy6

Baseline 09/05/2006

Lanes, Volumes, Timings * <u>NBR</u> **WBR** NBT Lane Group WBL SBL <u>SBT</u> Lane Configurations Ideal Flow (vphpl) 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 12 Lane Width (ft) 12 9 9 9 9 Grade (%) 0% 0% 0% Storage Length (ft) 0 0 20 0 1 0 Storage Lanes 1 0 Total Lost Time (s) 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 Leading Detector (ft) 50 50 50 50 50 Trailing Detector (ft) 0 0 0 0 0 Turning Speed (mph) 15 9 9 15 Satd. Flow (prot) 1770 0 1676 1425 0 1666 Flt Perm. 0.950 0.857 Satd. Flow (perm) 1770 0 1676 1425 0 1437 Right Turn on Red Yes Yes Satd. Flow (RTOR) 97 103 0 370 171 140 Volume (vph) 938 10 Confl. Peds. (#/hr) 16 0.90 0.90 0.90 Peak Hour Factor 0.90 0.90 0.90 Growth Factor 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% Heavy Vehicles (%) 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% Bus Blockages (#/hr) 0 0 0 0 0 0 Parking (#/hr) Mid-Block Traffic (%) 0% 0% 0% Lane Group Flow (vph) 0 411 190 0 1198 114 Turn Type Perm Perm 8 2 Protected Phases 6 2 Permitted Phases 6 **Detector Phases** 8 2 2 6 6 Minimum Initial (s) 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 Minimum Split (s) 22.0 22.0 22.0 22.0 22.0 Total Split (s) 28.0 62.0 62.0 62.0 62.0 0.0 Total Split (%) 31% 0% 69% 69% 69% 69% Yellow Time (s) 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 All-Red Time (s) 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 Lead/Lag Lead-Lag Optimize? Recall Mode Max Max Max Max Max Lane Grp Cap (vph) 492 1099 968 942 0.25 v/s Ratio Prot 0.06 v/s Ratio Perm 0.13 0.83 Critical LG? Yes Yes Act Effct Green (s) 25.0 59.0 59.0 59.0 Actuated g/C Ratio 0.28 0.66 0.66 0.66 v/c Ratio 0.23 0.37 0.20 1.27 Uniform Delay, d1 25.1 7.1 2.8 15.5 Percentile Delay 25.6 7.3 3.1 127.7 Percentile LOS С Α F Α

10: V/C:\Files\Vine St._Nixon to Erkenbrecher\VA Drive Morning\VA DriveExisting2026-AM.sy6

Baseline 09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

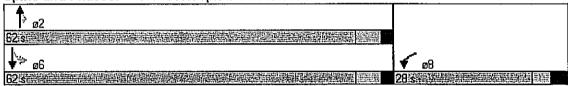
Offset: 67 (74%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 120 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.90 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.96

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 83.4

Intersection Percentile LOS: F



Lanes,	Volumes,	Timings
_		

Lailes, Volumes, Timi	ıys					
	6	4	†	<i>></i>	-	1
Lane Group	<u>WBL</u>	<u>WBR</u>	<u>NBT</u>	<u>NBR</u>	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	Ϋ́	7	ሳ ን		ሻ	<u>ተተ</u>
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	11	11	11	11	11	11
Grade (%)	0%	_	0%	_		0%
Storage Length (ft)	0	0		0	75	
Storage Lanes	1	1		0	1	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	50	50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0	0	0	_	0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	15	9	0000	9	15	0.404
Satd. Flow (prot)	1711	1531	3260	0	1711	3421
Flt Perm.	0.950	4.500	0000		0.398	0.404
Satd. Flow (perm)	1711	1522	3260	0	717	3421
Right Turn on Red		Yes	400	Yes		
Satd. Flow (RTOR)	400	41	190	474	440	000
Volume (vph)	103	37	370	171	140	938
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	16	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% 2%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)	00/		00/			00/
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0% 114	41	0% 601	0	156	0% 1042
Lane Group Flow (vph)	114	Perm	001	U	Perm	1042
Turn Type Protected Phases	8	reiiii	2		Fellil	6
Permitted Phases	0	8	2		6	U
Detector Phases	8	8	2		6	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	21.5	21.5	21.5		21.5	21.5
Total Split (s)	21.5	21.5	38.5	0.0	38.5	38.5
Total Split (%)	36%	36%	64%	0%	64%	64%
Yellow Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	070	3.0	3.0
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0
Lead-Lag Optimize?						
Recall Mode	Max	Max	Max		Max	Max
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	528	498	2006		424	2024
v/s Ratio Prot	0.07	,00	0.18			0.30
v/s Ratio Perm	0.01	0.03	0.10		0.22	0.00
Critical LG?	Yes	0,00				Yes
Act Effct Green (s)	18.5	18.5	35.5		35.5	35.5
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.31	0.31	0.59		0.59	0.59
v/c Ratio	0.22	0.08	0.30		0.37	0.51
Uniform Delay, d1	15.4	0.0	3.9		6.4	7.2
Percentile Delay	15.8	5.9	4.1		7.1	7.4
Percentile LOS	В	A	A		A	A
		. •	. ,			- •

Baseline 09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 60

Offset: 24 (40%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 45 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.37 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.41

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 6.8

Intersection Percentile LOS: A



Lanes, Volumes, Timings

Lanes, volumes, rimin	ıys					
	6	A	†	<i>></i>	\ <u></u>	Ţ
Lane Group	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	* j		↑ }			4
ldeal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	9	9	9	9
Grade (%)	0%	_	0%	_	_	0%
Storage Length (ft)	0	0		0	0	
Storage Lanes	1	0		0	0	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50		50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0 15	0	0	0	0	0
Turning Speed (mph) Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	9	3157	9	15 0	1070
Flt Perm.	0.950	U	3137	U	U	1676 0.997
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	0	3157	0	0	1671
Right Turn on Red	1770	Yes	0107	Yes	U	1071
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		103	15	103		
Volume (vph)	71	0	809	51	3	622
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2	8	555	10	10	OLL
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)						
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%		0%			0%
Lane Group Flow (vph)	79	0	956	0	0	694
Turn Type	_		_		Perm	
Protected Phases	8		2		_	6
Permitted Phases					6	_
Detector Phases	8		2		6	6
Minimum Initial (s) Minimum Split (s)	4.0 22.0		4.0 22.0		4.0 22.0	4.0 22.0
Total Split (s)	28.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	62.0	62.0
Total Split (%)	31%	0.0	69%	0%	69%	69%
Yellow Time (s)	3.0	0 70	4.0	0 70	4.0	4.0
All-Red Time (s)	3.0		2.0		2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag						
Lead-Lag Optimize?						
Recall Mode	None		Coord		Coord	Coord
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	216		2564			1355
v/s Ratio Prot	0.04		0.30			
v/s Ratio Perm						0.42
Critical LG?	Yes					Yes
Act Effct Green (s)	12.1		74.8			74.8
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.13		0.83			0.83
v/c Ratio	0.33		0.36			0.50
Uniform Delay, d1	36.3		2.2			2.7
Percentile Delay	34.6		1.8			1.9
Percentile LOS	С		Α			Α

Baseline

09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

Offset: 67 (74%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 60

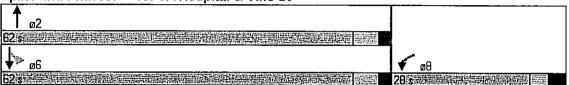
Control Type: Actuated-Coordinated

Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.46 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.49

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 3.4

Intersection Percentile LOS: A



Lanes, Volumes, Timir	ngs					
	6	*	Ť	/ S	1	1
Lane Group	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	ች		^ }			4
ldeal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	9	9	9	9
Grade (%)	0%		0%			0%
Storage Length (ft)	0	0		0	0	
Storage Lanes	1	0		0	0	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50		50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0		0		0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	15	9		9	15	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	0	3157	0	0	1676
Flt Perm.	0.950					0.995
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	0	3157	0	0	1668
Right Turn on Red		Yes		Yes		
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			15			
Volume (vph)	106	0	1202	76	4	924
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2	8		10	10	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)	-					
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%		0%			0%
Lane Group Flow (vph)	118	0	1420	0	0	1031
Turn Type					Perm	
Protected Phases	8		2			6
Permitted Phases					6	
Detector Phases	8		2		6	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0		4.0		4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	22.0		22.0		22.0	22.0
Total Split (s)	28.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	62.0	62.0
Total Split (%)	31%	0%	69%	0%	69%	69%
Yellow Time (s)	3.0		4.0		4.0	4.0
All-Red Time (s)	3.0		2.0		2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag						
Lead-Lag Optimize?						
Recall Mode	None		Coord		Coord	Coord
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	248		2508			1323
v/s Ratio Prot	0.07		0.45			
v/s Ratio Perm						0.62
Critical LG?	Yes					Yes
Act Effct Green (s)	13.8		73.2			73.2
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.15		0.81			0.81
v/c Ratio	0.43		0.55			0.76
Uniform Delay, d1	35.6		3.4			5.0
Percentile Delay	33.7		3.7			4.8
Percentile LOS	С		Α			Α

Baseline

09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

Offset: 67 (74%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 80

Control Type: Actuated-Coordinated

Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.68 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.73

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 5.5

Intersection Percentile LOS: A



Lanes, Volumes, Timings

09/05/2006

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	5	*	†	<i>></i>	1	Ţ
Lane Group	<u>WBL</u>	WBR	<u>NBT</u>	<u>NBR</u>	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	ሻ	7	↑ ↑		۲۲	ተተ
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	11	11	11	11	11	11
Grade (%)	0%		0%			0%
Storage Length (ft)	0	0		0	75	
Storage Lanes	1	1		0	1	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	50	50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0	0	0		0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	15	9		9	15	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1711	1531	3390	0	1711	3421
Flt Perm.	0.950				0.113	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1711	1523	3390	0	203	3421
Right Turn on Red		Yes		Yes		
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		51	19			
Volume (vph)	106	73	1202	76	4	924
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2	8		10	10	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)						
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%		0%			0%
Lane Group Flow (vph)	118	81	1420	0	4	1027
Turn Type		Perm			Perm	
Protected Phases	8		2			6
Permitted Phases		8			6	
Detector Phases	8	8	2		6	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	21.5	21.5	21.5		21.5	21.5
Total Split (s)	21.5	21.5	38.5	0.0	38.5	38.5
Total Split (%)	36%	36%	64%	0%	64%	64%
Yellow Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0
All-Red Time (s)	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag						
Lead-Lag Optimize?						
Recall Mode	Max	Max	Max		Max	Max
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	528	505	2014		120	2024
v/s Ratio Prot	0.07		0.42			0.30
v/s Ratio Perm		0.05			0.02	
Critical LG?	Yes		Yes			
Act Effct Green (s)	18.5	18.5	35.5		35.5	35.5
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.31	0.31	0.59		0.59	0.59
v/c Ratio	0.22	0.16	0.71		0.03	0.51
Uniform Delay, d1	15.4	5.4	8.4		5.0	7.1
Percentile Delay	15.9	8.0	5.9		5.5	7.3
Percentile LOS	В	Α	Α		Α	Α

10: VA Hospital & Vine St

C:\Files\Vine St._Nixon to Erkenbrecher\Proposed2026-PM.sy6

Baseline

09/05/2006

Area Type:

Cycle Length: 60

Actuated Cycle Length: 60

Offset: 24 (40%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green

Natural Cycle: 55 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.49 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.54

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 6.9

Intersection Percentile LOS: A

Splits and Phases: 10: VA Hospital & Vine St

Other



09/05/2006

ļ	Lanes,	Volu	mes, ¯	Timin	gs	
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						_

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Lane Group	WBL	WBR	NBL	NBR	SEL	SER
Lane Configurations	Ϋ́j	7	4.54		Ϋ́	7 7
ldeal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Grade (%)	0%		0%		0%	
Storage Length (ft)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	0
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	50	50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0	0	0		0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	10	15	35	9	15	35
Satd. Flow (prot)	1593	1425	3090	0	1593	2508
Fit Perm.	0.950		0.950		0.950	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1593	1425	3090	0	1593	2508
Right Turn on Red		Yes		Yes		Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		36				259
Volume (vph)	254	520	965	0	124	233
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2		2			
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)						
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%	570	0%	_	0%	
Lane Group Flow (vph)	282	578	1072	0	138	259
Turn Type		m+Ov			Prot	
Protected Phases	8	1	2		1	6
Permitted Phases	0	8	0		4	~
Detector Phases	8 4.0	1	2 4.0		1	6
Minimum Initial (s)	23.0	4.0 10.0			4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s) Total Split (s)	26.0	23.0	22.0 41.0	0.0	10.0 23.0	22.0 64.0
Total Split (%)	29%	26%	46%	0.0	25.0 26%	71%
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	3.6	3.6	0 /6	3.6	3.6
All-Red Time (s)	3.0	2.4	2.4		2.4	2.4
Lead/Lag	5.0	Lag	Lead		Lag	2.4
Lead-Lag Optimize?		Yes	Yes		Yes	
Recall Mode	Max	Max	Max		Max	Max
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	407	746	1305		354	1783
v/s Ratio Prot	0.18	0.17	0.35		0.09	0.10
v/s Ratio Perm	0.10	0.22	0.00		0.00	0.10
Critical LG?		Yes	Yes			
Act Effct Green (s)	23.0	46.0	38.0		20.0	61.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.26	0.51	0.42		0.22	0.68
v/c Ratio	0.69	0.77	0.82		0.39	0.15
Uniform Delay, d1	30.3	16.5	23.0		29.8	0.0
Percentile Delay	32.2	18.9	25.4		30.5	0.7
Percentile LOS	C	В	C		C	A

Baseline

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

Offset: 0 (0%), Referenced to phase 2:NBL and 6:SER, Start of Green, Master Intersection

Natural Cycle: 65 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.74 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.80

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 22.2

Intersection Percentile LOS: C

Splits and Phases: 3: Erkenbrecher & Vine St



09/05/2006

09/05/2006

Lanes,	Volumes,	Timings

	•	`	ሻ	<i>/</i> *	\ *	7
Lane Group	WBL	WBR	NBL	NBR	SEL	SER
Lane Configurations	* j	7	<u>ነኝ ነኝ</u>		ኝ	7 ⁴ 7 ⁴
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Grade (%)	0%		0%		0%	
Storage Length (ft)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	0
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	50	50		50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0	0	0		0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	10	15	35	9	15	35
Satd. Flow (prot)	1593	1425	3090	0	1593	2508
Flt Perm.	0.950		0.950		0.950	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1593	1425	3090	0	1593	2508
Right Turn on Red		Yes		Yes		Yes
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		6				220
Volume (vph)	377	773	1434	0	184	346
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2		2			
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)						
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%		0%		0%	
Lane Group Flow (vph)	419	859	1593	0	204	384
Turn Type		m+Ov			Prot	
Protected Phases	8	1	2		1	6
Permitted Phases	_	8	_			
Detector Phases	8	1	2		1	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	23.0	10.0	22.0	0.0	10.0	22.0
Total Split (s)	26.0	23.0	41.0	0.0	23.0	64.0
Total Split (%)	29%	26%	46%	0%	26%	71%
Yellow Time (s)	4.0	3.6	3.6		3.6	3.6
All-Red Time (s)	3.0	2.4	2.4		2.4	2.4
Lead/Lag		Lag	Lead		Lag	
Lead-Lag Optimize? Recall Mode	Max	Yes	Yes		Yes	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	407	Max	Max		Max	Max
v/s Ratio Prot		731	1305		354	1771
v/s Ratio Perm	0.26	0.26	0.52		0.13	0.15
Critical LG?		0.34	Voc			
Act Effet Green (s)	23.0	Yes 46.0	Yes		20.0	64.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.26	0.51	38.0		20.0	61.0
v/c Ratio	1.03		0.42	*	0.22	0.68
Uniform Delay, d1	33.5	1.18 21.8	1.22 26.0		0.58	0.22
Percentile Delay	77.9	102.4	117.9		31.2 32.0	2.1 2.2
Percentile LOS	77.5 E	102.4 F	117.9 F		32.0 C	
, Gradinilo Edd	_	1	1		C	Α

Baseline 09/05/2006

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 90

Actuated Cycle Length: 90

Offset: 0 (0%), Referenced to phase 2:NBL and 6:SER, Start of Green, Master Intersection

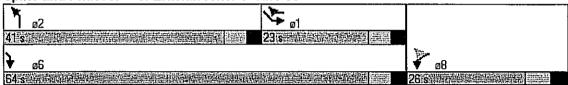
Natural Cycle: 100 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 6

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 1.12 Intersection v/c Ratio: 1.20

Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 91.3

Intersection Percentile LOS: F

Splits and Phases: 3: Erkenbrecher & Vine St



Lanes, Volumes, Timings

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	•	1	†	<i>></i>	\	Ţ
Lane Group	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	<u>SBL</u>	SBT
Lane Configurations	*	**	† \$	4000	* 5	^
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lane Width (ft)	12	12	12	12	12	12
Grade (%)	0% 0	0	0%	٥	400	0%
Storage Length (ft) Storage Lanes	1	0 2		0	100 1	
Total Lost Time (s)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Leading Detector (ft)	50	50	50	٥,٠	50	50
Trailing Detector (ft)	0	0	0		0	0
Turning Speed (mph)	15	9	U	9	15	U
Satd. Flow (prot)	1770	2787	3447	0	1770	3539
Fit Perm.	0.950	2101	0447	Ū	0.068	0000
Satd. Flow (perm)	1770	2787	3447	0	127	3539
Right Turn on Red		Yes	0111	Yes		0000
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		41	39	, 00		
Volume (vph)	377	773	1434	291	184	346
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	2			2	2	
Peak Hour Factor	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Growth Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Bus Blockages (#/hr)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking (#/hr)						
Mid-Block Traffic (%)	0%		0%			0%
Lane Group Flow (vph)	419	859	1916	0	204	384
Turn Type		m+Ov			Pm+Pt	
Protected Phases	8	1	2		1	6
Permitted Phases	_	8	_		6	_
Detector Phases	8	1	2		1	6
Minimum Initial (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0		4.0	4.0
Minimum Split (s)	21.5	12.0	21.5	0.0	12.0	21.5
Total Split (s)	27.0	14.0	59.0	0.0	14.0	73.0
Total Split (%)	27%	14% 3.0	59%	0%	14%	73% 3.0
Yellow Time (s) All-Red Time (s)	3.0 2.0	2.0	3.0 2.0		3.0 2.0	2.0
Lead/Lag	2.0		Lead			2.0
Lead-Lag Optimize?		Lag Yes	Yes		Lag Yes	
Recall Mode	Max	Max	Max		Max	Max
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	425	1084	1947		270	2477
v/s Ratio Prot	0.24	0.09	0.55		0.08	0.11
v/s Ratio Perm	0.2.	0.21	0.00		0.45	0.11
Critical LG?	Yes	Yes	Yes		5.,0	
Act Effct Green (s)	24.0	38.0	56.0		70.0	70.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24	0.38	0.56		0.70	0.70
v/c Ratio	0.99	0.79	0.98		0.76	0.16
Uniform Delay, d1	37.8	26.1	21.1		30.5	5.0
Percentile Delay	68.4	26.6	33.8		37.8	5.1
Percentile LOS	E	С	С		D	Α

Area Type:

Other

Cycle Length: 100

Actuated Cycle Length: 100

Offset: 0 (0%), Referenced to phase 2:NBT and 6:SBTL, Start of Green, Master Intersection

Natural Cycle: 90 Control Type: Pretimed Total Lost Time: 9

Sum of Critical v/s Ratios: 0.88 Intersection v/c Ratio: 0.97

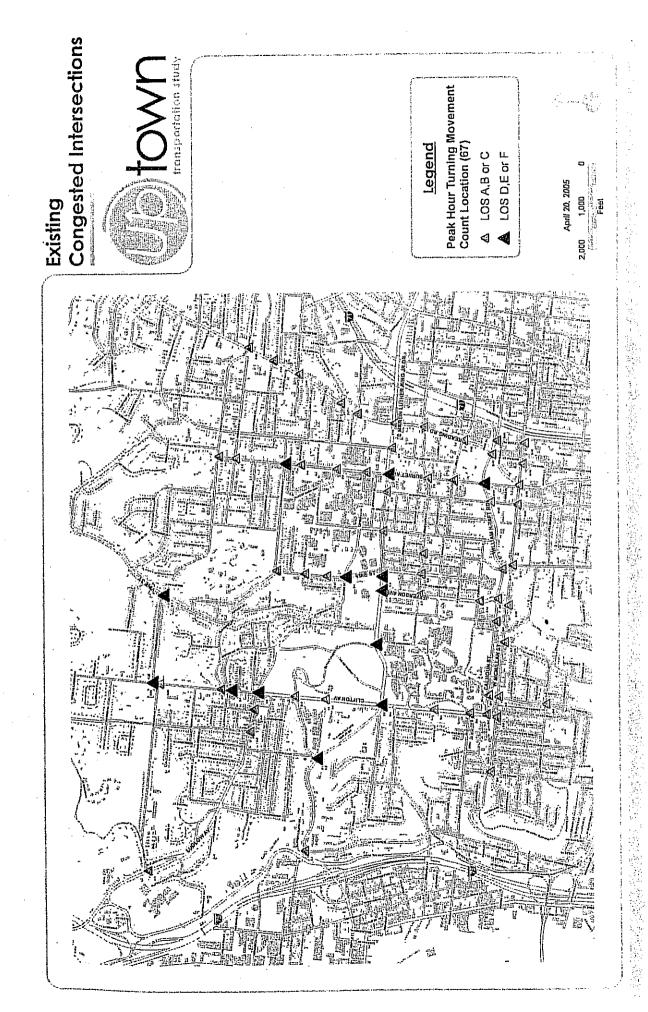
Intersection Percentile Signal Delay: 33.3

Intersection Percentile LOS: C

Splits and Phases: 6: Erkenbrecher & Vine St



Traffic Signal System Evaluation



Traffic Signal System Evaluation

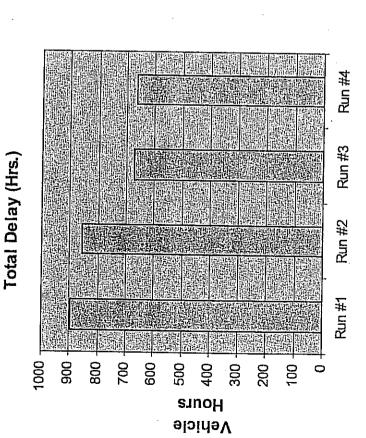
Measures of Performance

■ SYNCHRO Runs

- Run # 1- Existing Signal Groupings
- Run #2 Existing signal groups with modified timing to minimize stops and delay
- intersections on Martin Luther King Jr Drive with existing timing; and Run #3 – Existing signal groups with two new signalized
- signalized intersections into one system with modified timing to Run #4 – Combine all existing signal groups plus the two new minimize stops and delay



Measures of Performance - Total Delay



Performance

Change in Total Delay (In Comparison to Run #1)



September 1, 2006

Adventure • Conservation • Education

Mr. Bill Brayshaw, County Engineer 10480 Burlington Road Cincinnati, OH 45231

Dear Mr. Brayshaw:

The Cincinnati Zoo & Botanical Garden supports the efforts of the City of Cincinnati in their plans for roadway improvements along Vine Street between Martin Luther King and Erkenbrecher.

The Vine Street widening project is critical to the future business development of the Cincinnati Zoo, Cincinnati Children's Medical Center and the U.S. Veterans Hospital who will ultimately share a newly created parking lot at the intersection of Vine and Erkenbrecher. The parking has freed up much needed development space at the Cincinnati Zoo allowing for the construction of a Education Center partnering with the Cincinnati Public Schools which will create 15 new jobs. It also will allow the construction of a dry lab at the VA Hospital adding construction and 40 permanent jobs. The Cincinnati Children's Medical Center has a facility under construction which will add up to 1000 jobs by the end of 2008.

The widened Vine Street project will allow for safe and efficient access to each of these facilities as well as the ability for the Zoo to create a new entry village, which was the original historical entrance dating back to 1892. The Zoo's desire to create a gateway to that new entry along Vine Street is important for business growth, long-term health and viability of the Zoo. Without the realignment and widening, the ability for the Zoo to move forward on the infrastructure project is gone. The roadway improvements are a critical link to allow the future development, growth and vitality of the Zoo campus.

The total economic impact of the Cincinnati Zoo in this area is \$88.4 million. This includes a household earnings impact of over \$30 million. The total impact on employment in Greater Cincinnati is more than 1,200 jobs. Together, these economic activities generated nearly \$2.7 million annually in local sales, earnings, and property tax revenue. This includes more than \$700,000 for Hamilton County and the City of Cincinnati in sales and earnings taxes, and another \$1.2 million in property taxes for Hamilton County jurisdictions. When the total economic impact of \$88.4 million is compared with the Zoo's spending of \$23.0 million for operations and construction, it results in an overall economic multiplier of 3.84, a number that very few local enterprises can match.

Gregg Hudson, President & CEO Cincinnati Zoo & Botanical Garden

Hazdel